



رؤية المكان

في

روايات «يوسف السباعي»

«دراسة فنية تطبيقية»

بحث مقدام من الطالب
رضا السيد العشماوي محمد
للحصول على درجة الماجستير في الأداب

إشراف

أ. د/ حلمي محمد بدير أبو الحاج

أستاذ متفرغ الأدب الحديث والمقارن كليم الآداب جامعم المنصورة

۲۰۱۰م/ ۱٤۳۱هـ



جامعة المنصورة كلية الآداب قسم اللغة العربية وآدابها

صفحة لجنة الإشراف

اسم الطالب: رضا السيد العشماوي محمد

رسالة بعنوان: رؤية "المكان" في روايات "يوسف السباعيِّ" «دراسة فنية تطبيقية»

لجنة الإشراف:

م	الإسم	الوظيفة	التوقيع
-1	د/ حلمي محمد بدير أبو الحاج	أستاذ مساعد متفرغ - الأدب الحديث والمقارن - كلية الأداب - جامعة المنصورة	-12/2

وكيل الكلية للدراسات العليا والبحوث الكلية الكلية الكلية المحمد الأنور أحمد أحمد غنيم الكلية الدامل محمد الأنور أحمد مد عنيم الكلية المحمد الم

رئيس القسم العلمي على المريب محمد الشناوي أد علي الغريب محمد الشناوي



جامعت المنصورة كليت الأداب قسم اللغت العربيت وآدابها

صفحة لجنة المناقشة والحكم

اسم الطالب: رضا السيد العشماوي محمد

رسالة بعنوان: رؤية "المكان" في روايات "يوسف السباعيِّ" «دراسة فنية تطبيقية»

لجنة الإشراف:

م	الإسم	الوظيفة	التوقيع
-1	د/ حلمي محمد بدير أبو الحاج	أستاذ مساعد متفرغ - الأدب الحديث والمقارن - كلية الأداب - جامعة المنصورة	-6/3

لجنة المناقشة والحكم:

التوقيع	الوظيفة	الإسم	م
5	أستاذ علم الإجتماع وعميد كلية الأداب - جامعة المنصورة	أبد محمد أحمد عبد الرازق غنيم	-1
دلتورا بالمحالفة	أستاذ متفرغ النقد الأدبي- كلية التربية - جامعة المنصورة	أبد عبد الحميد عبدالعظيم القط	_Y
0 mi-	أستاذ مساعد متفرغ - الأدب الحديث والمقارن - كلية الآداب - جامعة المنصورة	د/ حلمي محمد بدير أبو الحاج	-4

تاريخ المناقشة: ١١٥ ١١١. ح

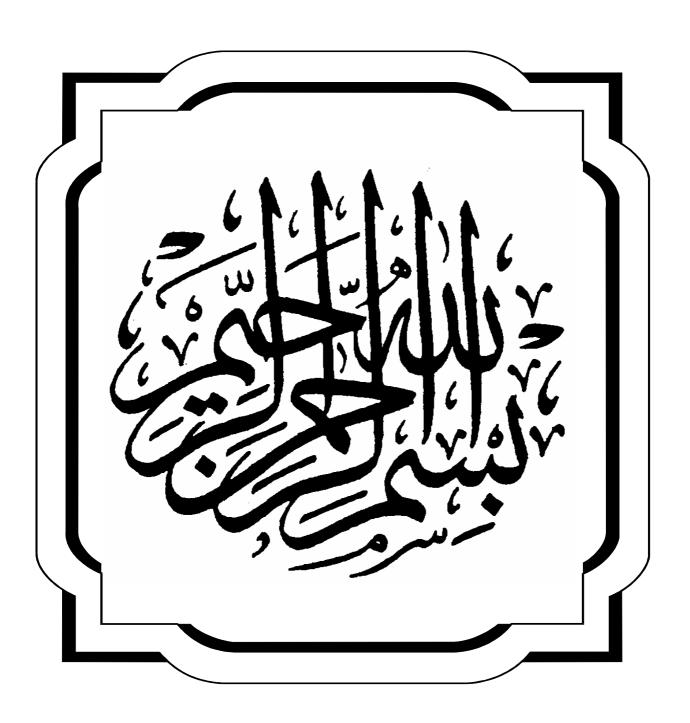
تقدير الرسالة: ممياز

وكيل الكلية للدراسات العليا والبحوث

ارد امل محمد الأنور أحمد

رنيس القسم العلمي على المضر المسلم العلمي المضريب محمد الشناوي

أد محمد أحمد غنيم



شكر وعرفان

يتقدم الباحث بالشكر الجزيل للأستاذ الدكتور/ حلمي محمد بدير أبو الحاج، المشرف على هذه الدراسة، بل الأب الروحي لها، الذي تولاً ها منذ كانت فكرة وليدة حتَّى صارت في شكلها الحالي، ولولا حتُّه الدائم ودعمه النفسي ومساحة الحريَّة التي منحها للباحث أثناء بحثه.. ما بلغت هذه الدراسة غايتها، فجزاه الله خير الجزاء، وأسال الله تعالى أن يتولَّى شكره وأن يرفع قدره.

كما أخصُّ بالشكر الوفير والدعاء المخلص كلَّ من تتلمذت على يديهم وعلى دراساتهم من أساتذتي الفضلاء، وكلَّ من استفدت من عمله في هذه الدراسة، وكذلك إخواني من الباحثين الذين لم يبخلوا عليَّ بتوجيه أو عناية، وكلَّ من قدَّم إليَّ نصيحة.. فجزى الله جميعهم عنِّى خيرًا.

الباحث

الفهرس

الصفح	الموضــوع	
		-:
	-:::::	:
		•
		•
		•
	-i	:
	п	•
	:	-
		-
		-
	-: <u>(</u>)""	:
		<u>"</u> :
	-:	:
		•
		•
		•

......

	•
	•
	•
	•
	•
:	
	•
	•
	•
	•
	٠
	•
	٠

-: <u>(</u>) "	·
	II	II
	-:"	· :
	•_	
	······································	
	······································	
	······································	
	······································	
		···· •
	······································	
	: _	
		······································
	······································	
	······································	•
	: <u>"</u>	÷
		······································
		······································

-: <u>"</u>
······································
-:(
-: <u>(</u>) " " :
•
·
i:
п п
"
п п
п п

المقدمة

المقدمة

		и и
п		
п		
		. ()"
	11 11	и
•••		. ()"
		и и
п		
		()
()n		(<i>)</i>
•		п
п п	11 11	
		":
.()"		•
		: ()
		: () : ()
	.()	
и	· · ·	: ()
		/ /
	:	: () / / : ()
	•	

```
( ) "
                                      )
         ( ) "
     ( ) "
                   " (
                       ) "
        " ( ) "
                   " ( ) "
(
  ) "
                        (
                                /
             " ( ) " "
                   .( ) " ( ) " "
                                ( / )
                     .( )"
          .( )"
                                       ( )
                               :
                                       ( )
```

. ()" ļ^()" (/) (/) () İ .()" () () ()

() .()" .()"

()

: ()

<u>_</u> e___

:

" / : /

: n n

:

и и и и и и ...

11 11 11 11

· •

·

التمهيد

الفهرس التحليلي

أولآ

تعريف المكان (لغويًّا - دينيًّا - فلسفيًّا - أدبيًّا)

: () :() .()						***	١ـ المكان
: " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "			:				:
. المعجم الوسيط: . () : " () : " () . () . () . ()			٠				: -
() () () () () () () () () ()		•				и и	
()	:	:	":	()		и и	ـ <u>المخاح:</u> .().
.() : () : () () ()	()))	II II	ـ <u>القاموس</u>
.() : () : () () () () () () ()		. ()") :	": ()	()11	:()
.() .()	.()) :()		:	()
		.()	:()	.()	()	()

```
( )
                                    ( )
  :() ... : ":
                                   ( )"
                 : ": ( )
  .( )"
       ( )
                    :( ) ...
                   ( )
: ( )
      ": ( )
            .( )"
                   (
  )
                      )
(
   ( )"
                            ": (
                   :
         · ( )"
                                   : ()
                :( )
:
                        .( ) (
                              .( )
                                      ( )
                              .( )
                                      ( )
               :( )
                                      ( )
                 .( )
                                      ( )
                              .( )
               :( )
                                      ( )
       .( )
                                      ( )
                              .( )
```

```
( )
 .( )"
                         ( )
: (
        ( )"
        .( )"
            :
                          (
   (
       )
                             )
                                                ( )11
                                  (
                                      )
                 :
                                      ( )"
                           ( )
:
                                        . ( )"
                 : ": ( )
                           .( )"
                                               :
                                                  ( )
                       :(
                            )
                        .(
                              )
                 :(
                                                  ( )
             .(
                 )
                                        .( )
                                                  ( )
                            :( )
                                                  ( )
                            .( )
                                        .( )
                                                  ( )
                  :(
                                                  ( )
                      )
:
                   .(
                       )
  .( )
                                                  ( )
```

() : ()

```
٢_المكان دينيا:
```

...() .()"(): (/) (.() ()" .() () : ()) () (

```
( )
                               ( )"
                                                   .( )"
                                                                                            صَلَاللَّهُ
عَلَيْكِالهُ
وسُلِيْكُ
     (
                   ) :
                عَلَيْكُ –
وَعَلَيْكُمُ –
                           ..( )"
                                                                               صَلَالِيَّةِ
عَلَيْكُاهُ
وعَلَيْكُاهُ
                                                          .( )"
                                                                                                                         ( )
                                                                                       (
:
.( )
                                                                                                        )
:
                                                                   :(
                                                                                      )
                                                                                                                         ( )
                 .( / )
                                                                                                                         ( )
               .( / )
                                                                                                                         ( )
```

```
(
                                                                 .( )"
 (
                        )
              : ﴿إِنَّ أَوَّلَ بَيْتٍ وُضِعَ لِلنَّاسِ لَلَّذِي بِبَكَّةَ مُبَارَكًا وَهُـدًى لِّلْعَلَمِينَ﴾
                                                                                                              ( )"
                                          ( )"
:
                                                                           .( )"
                                 صَلَالِيَّةِ
عَلَيْكِيْهُ
وسينيام
                                                                                                                           )
                                  ( )
      عَلَيْكَ الله
وعَلَيْكُ الله
وعَلَيْكُ الله
             .( )
                                                                                                                                  ( )
                                                                                                     :
                                                                                                                                   ( )
                              .(
                                    /)
                                                                                                                                   ( )
                             .(
                                     / )
                                                                                                                                  ( )
                                                                               / )
                                                                     .(
                                                                                                                                  ( )
                                                                                                                                  ( )
                  .(
                            / )
                                             (
                                                                )
                                                                                                                                  ( )
```

.()" () ()11 ()11 : ﴿هَادَا ذِكُرُ وَإِنَّ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ لَحُسْنَ مَثَابٍ * جَنَّاتِ عَدْنِ مُّفَتَّحَةً لَّهُمُ ٱلْأَبْوَابُ * مُتَّكِئِينَ فِيهَا يَدْعُونَ فِيهَا بِفَاكِهَةٍ كَثِيرَةٍ وَشَرَابٍ * وَعِنْدَهُمْ قَاصِرَاتُ ٱلطَّرْفِ أَتْرَابُ ﴾ ().

: ﴿هَادَا ۚ وَإِنَّ لِلطَّاغِينَ لَشَرَّ

مَنَابٍ * جَهَنَّمَ يَصْلَوْنَهَا فَبِغْسَ ٱلْمِهَادُ * هَذَا فَلْيَدُوقُوهُ حَمِيمٌ وَغَسَّاقٌ * وَءَاخَرُ مِن شَكْلِهِ ٓ أَزْوَاجُ * هَذَا فَوْجٌ مُقَتَحِمٌ مَّعَكُم لا مَرْحَبَا بِهِمْ إِنَّهُمْ صَالُواْ ٱلنَّارِ * قَالُواْ بَلْ أَنتُمْ لا مَرْحَبَا بِهِمْ إِنَّهُمْ صَالُواْ ٱلنَّارِ * قَالُواْ بَلْ أَنتُمْ لا مَرْحَبَا بِهِمْ إِنَّهُمْ صَالُواْ ٱلنَّارِ * قَالُواْ مَلْ أَنتُمُ لا مَرْحَبَا بِكُمْ أَنتُمُ فَ قَدَّمُ ثَمُوهُ لَنَا هَذَا فَرِدْهُ عَذَابًا ضِعْفًا فِي ٱلنَّارِ * وَقَالُواْ مَا لَنَا لاَنْرَحُ لَ بَعُنَّا فَعِيمُ مِنَ ٱلْأَشْرَارِ * أَتَّخَذْنَهُمْ سِخْرِينًا أَمْ زَاغَتْ عَنْهُمُ ٱلْأَبْصَلُ * إِنَّ ذَالِكَ لَكَ مَنْ فَكُونُ مُن الْأَشْرَارِ * أَتَّخَذْنَهُمْ سِخْرِينًا أَمْ زَاغَتْ عَنْهُمُ ٱلْأَبْصَلُ * إِنَّ ذَالِكَ لَحَقُّ تَخَاصُمُ أَهْلُ ٱلنَّارِ * أَلَّا لَكُنَا لَكُونُ اللَّهُ الللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّالِ اللَّهُ اللْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللْهُ اللَّهُ اللللْهُ اللَّهُ الللْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَ

! : 選集 ()n
()n
()n
()n

. () u

				٣ـ المكان فلسفيًا:
		()"		п
	п	п		()
· ()"			п	11 11
·		11 11		
	()ıı •		:	11 11
	•	п	II	
.()				
п	п	П		
		· ()"		
		·	:	()
				: ()
		:		
			•	()
, .				: ()
. //			:	()

ļ () ..() .()" ()" ()"(/ () ()" .()") " () .(: .(()) " . () : : .() () :) .(: () () :

```
( )"
                                                 .( )"
                                                         ( )"
                                          .( )"
                      ( )
      :
                                                                        ( )
                                                                        ( )
                                      :(
                                              )
                                                                        ( )
                                                                        ( )
( )
:
:
.( - /)
                      .( )
```

(Espace - Temps) (/) (/) (. . .) .()" .()" () ()

.()" ()" .() .() ()" ()11 () : . / / () () . () () ()

.() .()" () .()" () () () () ()

.() () () .() .() ()" () " () () () () ()

() :() .() :()" () () () () ()

()

:()

()

ثانيًا

يوسف السباعي.. سيرته وآثاره

()11 11 () () .(- / -) .(/)

() () () () п

ļ" " " "

H H H

11 11 11 11

11 II II II

п п

. .

11 11

и и

ļ "

н н

! " :

! [[()"

ii_()"

	مذهب "يوسف السباعيّ الأدبيّ:		
	11 11		
	: -	-	
	11 11	:	
ļ			
п		:	
()			
п			
	п		
	()"	п	
-	-		
ļ() _"	п	п	
п	п		
" " ()"	п п	11	
i ()"	п		
İ.)			
		: ()	
	:	()	
•		()	
		()	

```
( )"
!<sup>( )</sup>"( ) "
                                                                             )
                                          .( )"
                         ( )"
 .( )"
                                   İ( )"
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ( )
```

() ()" .()" () () () ()

.()" i()" ()" i()" () () () ()

_\YO__

.()" .()" .()" .()" () ()
() 77

11 11

":

Į.

.()"

п п

.

.

_ ()u .

. : ()
. - ()
. : ()

٣ للؤثرات الأساسية في أدب "السباعي":

ـ الرافد الأول: النشأة والبيئة المحيطة: ()"

()11

ـ الرافد الثاني: "السباعيّ الأب:ـ

()

.()" .()" ()" ()" ()" ()" ()" () () () () () () () () ()

II			II			II	II			
	į									
							":		II	II
							()"			
					ıı	п	· /			
":										
				11	п					
						!		-:	_	
!						!			!	
	!	į			!					
						i _() "i				
						II	II			
			II							
	()"									
	()"			۳.					II	II
				":						
				()"						
								:		()
					•			:		()
								:		()
					•			:		()

\r\\\

.()"

и и и

•

" " _ _ _

.()" ļ İ .()"

.()"

() () ()

الفصل الأول

«المكان ُ الأمومي ُ الرحمي ُ » (المذزلُ نموذجًا)

الفهرس التحليلي

مقدمة

"المنزلُ" وأهميَّته في روايات "السباعيِّ"

			()					II	II
				п	п				
			-						
							-		
:		П		п			п	II I	1
	_ "	п		()"					
	()"					ıı		_	
	()			п					
	. ()"								
	п	II		()		
						II			
				()"			п	п	
				.)"				"	
:			п						
			II		()"				
								:	()
									()
									()
					:				()
					:				()

()" ()" .()" ()" ()11 .()" .()" .()" () () () ()

			_	_		
			-			
	•					
		••	•	_		
				()"		
	-					
			ш			
· ()"						
• ` ′	_					
_				_		
					II	:
•••						
_						
		()"				
	_		_			
11 11	п	п				
н н						
н н						
н н		(()			
			,			
		. () _{II}				
		• —				
			II	II		
		п п			ı	
			_			
			-			
				:		()
						/ \
				•		()
				:		()
			•	•		()
					:	()
						` '

.()"_ .()" () .()" .()" .()" () () () () :

- - ()n

- " " () ()

-. -! ! -. ": "" -. -. -. -: " " .

и и п

-: . -:

-: " " . -. !

. (),,

. : ()

: ()

. : ()

. ()

()" ()" .()" .()" ()"() () .()" () () () () () ()

()"] - ! :" ()**"!** .()" ": ()" .()" () () () ()

المبحث الأول مفردات المنزل

				ننوم ⁽⁾ :	۱. حجرة اا "
	11 11		п		п
			п	п	
· -			- "	,	ı
· · · · :			и и		
•			:		
п	п		п		П
11 11	" :	п п п		II	u
	()u	- — - —		<u> </u>	_
		. ()			: ()

	i ()"		": .			
	ļ(/		п	н н	п	
" :"	u u	u	II		()"	II
			и и			_
		" "				
			. ()"			
	11 11 11	п	" -	- п	и и	
	п п		()	·	 	[]
п		. ()")
				11 11		
					: . :	()
					: :	()

п п				
и и	п			
: "		" :		
				·
	·	()n		
		п	. "	•
	" :	пп		
		()"		
		" : ()-		
		. ()"	п	п
	":			
	. ()"			
				: ()
			· ·	()
				: ()

i()" :

i()"

.()"

()"

.()"

()
()
()
()
()

```
.( )"
                                    ļ
                 (
.( )"
             !!
                                                                       ( )
                                                                       ( )
                                                                       ( )
```

```
ļ
           ļ
                                  .<sup>( )</sup>"! __
                                  .( )"!
    [ ]
                        .( )"
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
```

ļ ! i()" ļ .()" : **-**! - ! () : () ...

...

. () n **!** ...

" " : - :

" -!____-.____-.___

. - -

и и и

u u

п, п

- : . ()" - .

" : " " ()_"

. : ()

()

. ()

.^()"! - : İ İ .^()"! : ()

<u> کا</u>

.()" ! [] ļ .()" .()" () () ()

∑<u>0</u>.

.()"

() ļ

.()"

()11

.()"

()

()

()

() .()" .()" . ()" .()" () () ()

_OY____

! ļ .()" İ .()" .()" į ļ ļ ()

> OT <

-: .()" ...! ()" ļ .()" .^()"! ()" ()" " : .()" [] () () () () () () ! .()" .() .() .()" () () () ()

и и

[]

. ()n .

:

	" - " "	
	. "	
-		
-		
	:" "	
-	, -	
·		
() -		

. ()

```
)
                              (
                        .( )"
                                                                                   ( )
```

. ()" .()"

> -: " " . - : ()

. : ()

```
.( )"
                                            · :( )
                                                   ()
        .( )"
                                                                        ( )
                                                                        ( )
                                                                        ( )
```

∑_09____

. ()" İ .^()"! () .()" .()" .()" (.()" () () () ()

```
.( )"
                                          .( )"
                            .( )"
           ļ
.( )"
                                                                        ( )
                                                                         ( )
                                                                        ()
```

! () " ļ . ()" .()" () . : () () 717

.^()"! ()"

.()"

() () ()

```
( )"
                                                                                     ( )"
      ( )
                           .( )"
                                                           .( )"
                                         . ( )"
                                                                                          ( )
(salon)
                                                                                           ( )
                                                                                          ( )
                                                                                           ( )
                                                                                           ( )
```

.()" . ()" () . ()" () . : () ()

.()₁₁ ... ! - : "

. : ()

. : ()

```
) " "
(
  ļ
                      ( )"
. ( ) u
                      - :
                                              ( )
                               . :
                                              ( )
```

___\

```
.( )"
-:
                        -!
                                           :
                                                             [ ]
                                  .( )"
                   .( )"
  )
               İ( )"
                                                    ( )
                                                                        ( )
                                                                        ( )
                                                                        ()
```

" İ [] .()" [] . : ()

\(\frac{\(\psi \) \\ \}

ļ

. ()" ... () . ()" İ i !^()"...

> . : ()

()

			2. الصالت ⁽⁾ :
-		" -	11 11
			II I
и и			
-	-	п	п
		":	и и
		" :	()"
	-	_	()"
<u></u>			
	()u		
	. ()"		
_	_		U
п			
: "	и и		
()11			
) 11 11			11 11
·			
			()
		:	(Salon)
	. :		
			: . ()
			: ()
			: ()
			: ()
		. :	()
			. : ()

```
" (
...()
: ﴿ وَلَنَبْلُونَّكُم بِشَيْءٍ مِّنَ ٱلْحَوْفِ وَٱلْجُوعِ وَنَقْصٍ
                                                                  ļ
                                                                     . ( )" ...
                                                  .( )"
                                        .( )"
                                                     .(
                                                                                                                        ( )
                                                                                                                        ( )
```

-: ļ () . ()" .^()"! () () ()

٥.البار⁽⁾: .() .()" .()" () (Bar) () () () ļ .()" () () () . ()" () () ()

() .()" () .^()"! -:

> : ()

				:(7.المطبخ ⁽
				ш	ш
и и					
_	_	_		11 11	
и и					
	•				
11 11			и	п	
		-			_
()"		":"	н п	п	
			":		
	":	()"			
	•	. ()"			
		·`´			•••
	II	п	п	II	
			11 11	":"	II
()"					
": "	II .	и и			
					" "
	. ()"				
	•		()		()
				:	()
				· :	()
				:	()
					()

```
( )"
     .( )"
                                     ( )
                             . ( )"
                                             ( )
( ) ( )
                                " (
                                       )
                     .( )"
                                                 ( )"
                                                        ( )
                                                        ( )
                                                        ( )
                                                        ( )
                                                        ( )
```

()" ()" .()" .()" _ _()"

> : ()

() ()

()

			. الحمّام ^() :	٧.
и и		- " " "	" _ " "	
п	. ()n	и	п п	
п п	п	" ":"	п	
()"	. ()n		";	
п п			11 11	
			" : 	
[]		:	· ·	
	, () u	_		
п п		и		
	" " " .			
			(). : ()
		·	. : (
			. : ((

.()" .()" .()" ()" .()" () () () () ()

```
( )
                                        - :( )
                   ļ
                                                                   ( )
                                        .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                                   - :
       į
                                              .( )"
             .( )
               - !
                                                                             ( )
                                                                             ( )
                                                                             ( )
```

.()" : () (ļ .()"

()

```
٨. النافذة ( ):
                               ( )"
( )"
                                                                   )
                   ( )"
                                                                ( )"
                                            ( )"
                                        ( )"
                 ( ) .(
                                                                               ( )
                         )
                                                                               ( )
                         . ( )
                                                                               ( )
                          ( / )
                                                                               ( )
                                                                               ( )
                                                                               ( )
                                                                               ( )
```

```
İ
!
                                                       (
                                                             )
                                         .( )"
          ļ
                                                                           İ
             .( )"
                                  ( )"
          (
                   ) "
            ( )"
                                                                                    )
                                                                              (
                                              .( )"
                                                                                      ( )
                                                                                      ( )
                                                                                      ( )
                                                                                      ( )
                                                                                      ( )
```

()11 .()" .()" .()" : : .()" () () () () ()

ļ .()" ()" . ()" .()" () () () ()

: () () () ! .()" ļ ļ ļ .()" ļ () . : .

" :

. ()u

и и

: . ()"

. ().()

. : ()

. : () . : ()

```
( )"
                                 .( )"
                                                                   :
                            )
                .( )"
                     İ
                                   ļ
                                       .( )"
                                       .( )"
                                                                                     ( )
                                                                 :
                                                                                     ( )
                                                                                     ( )
                                                                                     ( )
                                                                                     ( )
```

			п	II		н н
	п					
	· ()"					
	11 11		и и			11 11
						п
			п п		•••	
. ()"						
						п,
						•
		()"				
-		-				
					":	
	()"				•	
						•••
					. :	()
					. :	()
					•	()
					•	()

ļ" İ . ()_"! ()" . ()" .()" ()" () () () ()

()

-: . ()" .()") () (.()" .()" () () () ()

() . ()" () (.()" () ! . ()" () ()

. ()" .()" ()" • • • .()" .()" ()" . ()" () () () () () ()

.()" ()_"! .()" İ .()") () (. ()"() () () () () ()

\[\quad \quad \]

ļ . ()" .()"

()

```
()
                                 <sup>( )</sup>"( / )
                                                            ( / )
-
( )"
                                                         ( )"
                                                     ( )"
                                         .( )"
                                                                                  ()
                                             ( ) ...
                                                                                   ( )
                                                                                   ( )
                                                                                   ( )
                                                                                   ( )
```

()" .()" .^()"! : ļ

· : ()

. : ()

ļ

	_	:"			()		
		_					п
!							
				_			
					ıı	ıı	
()11					!	:_	

": ()

```
( )"
( )"
                                                      ( )"
.( )"
                                              ( )"
                           ( )"
   .( )"
                      . ().()...
                                                                   ( )
                                                                   ( )
                                                                    ( )
                                                                    ( )
                                                                   ( )
                                                                   ( )
                                                                   ( )
                                                                   ( )
```

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()

. : (

.()"

" :(

İ

.()"

. ()... : : ()

() ()

()

() ...! ...! ()_"...! ļ ...! . - : () () .()" .()" .()" () () ()

()" .()" ()" ()" ()" .()" () () () () () () () ()" . ()" .()" () () ": ()

.()" ()" ļ .^()"! (.^()"...! () () () ()

! ! .()" İ -! ļ . : ()

```
( )
                           ( )
```

_____\

. ()" ()" .()" .()" .()" () () ()

! .()" .^()"! .()" ļ - ! ! () () () . ()" .()" .()" () () () ()

...

()₁₁ ...

11 11

!

и и и

... ...

. - : ()

. : ()

. - : ()



المبحث الثاني

أشياء المنزل

					ب():	١. الباد
	-		-		п	ıı
					н	u
					ш	ıı
	11 11	ı				
					:	
п	и	II				
и и ()и		" :		п		11
" :	п ()п				ı	:
	· ()"	_				
п	п		ıı	п		
. "	()"				п ,п	ıı
	п	ıı ()ı	I		•	ıı
•	":	п		ıı ()ıı		
	•				()"	
		•			•••	
	()				:	()
				•	:	()
					:	
					:	
					:	
					•	()
						, ,

```
п ()п
                                ( )"
                                                          .( )"
ļ
                   ļ"
                          .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                                                              ( )"
                           ( )
                                                                .( )"
                                                                                           ( )
                                                                                           ( )
                                                                                           ( )
                                                                                           ( )
                                                                                           ( )
                                                                                           ( )
```

) " (()" ()" .()" ()11 .^()"! () () () () ()

```
į
                    .( )"
صَلَالله
عَلَيْكُاهُ
ومليناه
                                                                         ( )"
                                                                                                      ...( )
:
                         .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                                                                                                ( )
                .( / )
                                                                                                                ( )
                                                                                                                ( )
                                                                                                                ( )
```

714.

.()" .^()"! .^()"! ()**"!** () () () () ()

": ()" -": ļ

.()"

()

٢. المدفأة (): ... !"! ļ - : () () ()

()"

- :

.()"

()"

.()"

()

()

() ()

()"

()

()" .()" ()" .()" ()" ()" ()" () () () () ()

```
. ( )"
                                                                          ( )"
                                                               ( )"
:
                                        ...
                                     (
                                                                                 ( )"
                                    .( )"
                            ( )
            . ( )"
                     ...
                                                                                       ( )
                                                                                       ( )
                                                                                       ( )
                                                                                       ( )
                                                                                       ( )
                                                                                       ( )
```

```
[ ]
                                   .( )"
            ļ
             ļ
                                            .( )"
                                      .( )"
(
        )
                                                .( )"
                                                                                   ( )
                                                                                   ( )
                                                                                   ( )
                                                                                   ( )
```

()"		()
	n n " :	
	и и	
	. ()"	()
		п
		п п
н н	•	
		. ()"
	и и	11 11
	ппп	пп
	n .	
	() _{II}	
	и и	
	и и и	
	п	п
	n n n n	
	1 1	и и
	()u	
		. : ()
		. ()
		. ()
		. : ()

```
۳.المائدة<sup>()</sup>:
   - :
                                           - :
                                                                   -:
                                                     .( )"
                              ( )"
( )"
        .( )"
                                  . ()...
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
```

```
( )"
                .( )"
   - !
 - !
-!
                            ļ
                                               İ
                     . ( )u
                                               (
                                                    )
             .( )"
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ( )
```

```
( )"
          .( )"
:
.( )"
                   İ
                                                                                  ( )
                                                                                  ( )
```

ļ .()" .()" .()" ļ - : () () ()

```
-:
                                                  ļ
                                                                   İ
                    .( )"
ļ
į
                                        - !
                                                    .( )"
                                        ( )"
                                                         İ
                              .( )"
                                                                    İ
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ( )
```

.()" .()" .()" () () ()

. : ()

. : ()

3. الأدراج⁽⁾: ()" .()" : .()" () . () .() () () ()

()" ()" .()" ()" ()" .()" () ()() () () () () () () ()

```
( )11
                                    .( )"
                       ( )"
                                                                                                 ( )"
                                        .( )"
                                                        ":
()"
                                    .( )"
        ļ
                                       -:
į
                       .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                                                                                             ( )
                                                                                                             ( )
                                                                                                             ( )
                                                                                                             ( )
                                                                                                             ( )
                                                                                                             ( )
                                                                                                            ( )
```

```
.( )"
                        .( )"
.<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                                                          [ ]
                                                                ( )"
.( )"
  .<sup>( )</sup>"!
    .( )"
                                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                                    ( )
```

```
...(
                                          )
                  .( )"
.( )"
             .( )"
                                              (
                                                   )
                                                     ( )
                         ( ) ...
                                                     ( )
                                                     ( )
                                                     ( )
```

(()) . ()" ()" .()" ()" . ()_"! () () () () ()

. ()**"!** ļ

.^()"!

() . :

```
٧.المرآة ( ):
           [ ]
                                    [ ]
                             .( )"
                                                        ( )
( )11
     ( )"
                                                                        ( )"
            ( )11
                                   .( )"
                                                                                   ( )
                                                  ( ) ...
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                   ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
```

```
-
( )<sub>"</sub>(
                                                                      )
         ( )"
                      ( )"[
.( )"
     .( )"
                                                                [ ]
                                         .( )"
                        .( )"
                                                                                  ( )
                                                                                  ( )
                                                                                  ( )
                                                                                  ( )
                                                                                  ( )
                                                                                  ()
```

į. İ ()" .()" . ()" .()" () () () ()

ļ .()" ļ - : . ()" .^()"! () () ()

.()" İ .()" .()" ()" () () () ()

ļ ...! .^()"! ļ ! ļ ļ .()" į ļ ! .^()"! į () () ()

```
İ
                                            ļ
                                                      ļ
ļ
                              ļ
             !
                           !!()
             ļ
                    .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                                ( )
                (
                      )
                ( )"!
                                          ...!
               - :
                                                                  ( )
                                                                  ( )
```

-! .^()"! : : ..() .^()"! .()" .^()"! () () ()

```
!!
                                            .. .. !
.<sup>( )</sup>"!
:
                     .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                                     )
                                     ...(
                                    ( )"
                             ļ
                                                        ( )
                                   .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                                                                      ļ
                                                                                          ( )
                                                                                          ( )
                                                                                           ( )
                                                                                           ( )
```

.()" . ()" .^()"!() () () () ()

												ر يڪ ؆ؖ ^() :							•
			-		II		II				II	"		-	II		11		
ıı		ıı		-	-					"									
	II		II		11				п							11			

...

!

. : ()
. : ()
. : ()

. : ()

.()" . ()_{II} .()" .()" ()11 .()" () () () ()

```
( )"
                                                      ( )"
                      .( )"
                               ( )"
                                                     .( )"
                 ( )"
                                          ( )"
.( )"
             .( )"
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ()
                                                                                    ( )
```

(и () .()" (). : : () .(.() ()

• • • • • •

.()"

-()"

()" .()"

.()"

.()"

() () ()

() ()

()" .()" .()" ()" .()"

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()

. : ()

۱۰. الهاتف⁽⁾: ()" ...! .()"

. .()

. - : ()

.()" - : .()" .()" () () ()

\\ \rm \\ \rm \\

.()"

. ()" .()" ()" .()" ()" .^()"! : .()" () () () () () ()

ļ .^()"! ļ .()"

> () . :

```
(
.( )"
      i( )"
( )"
     .( )"
                                                              ( )
                                   .( )
                                                              ( )
                                                              ( )
                                                              ( )
```

.()"

.()"

.()"

.()"

.()"

()

()

" " " " " " " " " " قَالَنَبْلُونَّكُم بِشَيْءٍ مِّنَ " : ﴿ وَلَنَبْلُونَّكُم بِشَيْءٍ مِّنَ

ٱلْحَوْفِ وَٱلْجُوعِ وَنَقْصِ مِّنَ ٱلْأَمْوَالِ وَٱلْأَنفُسِ وَٱلثَّمَرَاتِ وَبَشِّرِ ٱلصَّبِرِينَ ﴾..."().

. ()

الفصل الثاني

«المكانُ الأبويُّ السلطويُّ»

(المكانُ العسكريُّ نموذجًا)

الفهرس التحليلي

مقدمة

خصوصيَّة "المكان العسكريِّ" في روايات "السباعيِّ"

				: ()
-			. ()"	-
		:		
	!!!	п		· :
	п			
	п п			
	п п	-		
	_ "			
	_ "	п		
			" "	
		п		
			п п	
II .	II		u	п

: " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
: " " " "
·
! -
()n
11 11 11
" :
;
. : (
. (

.()" ļ - : ()" .()" .() . (),, () ()

()" . ()" () . ()" () () () ()

..

. . . .

()n .

. : ()

\[\] \[\]



المبحث الأول

سمات "المكان العسكريِّ" في روايات "السباعيِّ"

				II	II		
		н					
							()"
	(′)					
	п	п			•		
-		-		п			
					()"		
п							
		-			-		i _{()"}
-				- "		II	п
		п		,	()"		
			.()"	()		
			:				()
				:	••		()
				:	••		: ()

п

и и и

.

п

.

١. الافتقار لخصائص السكن: ()" .()" () i()" i()" () ()

()

```
( )
                       .( )"
       i( )"
              i( )"
 ( )"
                                                    ( )
                                                    ( )
                                                    ( )
                                                    ( )
                                                    ( )
```

() ļ .()" .()" į .()" ": İ .^()"! () () ()

()" i()" ļ .()" ! : ()" .()" () () () () ()

•

u u .

. () u

11 11 11

...

...

- - . !()"

п

и и и

: -. -

- .

- - .

. - : ()

. ()

i()" ļ .()" - ! i()" ()

١. الافتقار للترتيب والنظافة:

()" i()" i()" -": .^()"! .()" İ()"

. : . ()

. : ()

. : ()

. ()

٣. الافتقار للمظاهر الجمالية:

()" ..()" ļ : . ()" .^()"! ()

. : ()

. ()

.()" . ()" : .()" .()" .()"

· · · · ()
· · · ()
· · ()
· · ()

- - -

! -.

- .

. ^()"! - .

-:

- ... - ! ()_"!

: II

. ()**"!**

· ()

. : ()
. ()
. : ()

٤. الافتقار لوسائل الرفاهيم:

.^()"! İ () () () ()

.()"

ij İ .^()"!

ļ .^()"! -:

()

()

٥. البُعد عن العمران:

()

()" ()11 .()" ļ .()" () () ()

```
( )11
                            ļ
                        .( )"
.( )"
.( )"
                                             :
            .( )"
                                                                                ( )
                                                                                  ( )
```

()

()

. : ()

٧. المظاهر الإيمانية:

()

()" .()" : .()" () ()" · ()" () () () ()

ثانيًا: مظاهر الحياة العسكريَّةِ:

١. الانضباط:

	()"	" .				
п		()11			п	
	· ()"					
-!		-":" ()"	n i			
	: 	:	" " .()"	:"	1	_ " "
	:	п п	. · · · <u>_</u>	" ()"	"	-:
	" _"					
п п	· ()"	:	":			
		. ()"	:	<u> </u>		
				:		()
					:	() ()
					- :	()

```
٢. الحزم:
```

()

.()" İ .()" .()" .()" () () () ()

į .()" ()" ()" .()" .()" () () () () ()

.()" : İ .()"

. : ()

. - : ()

٣. الافتقار للحريَّة والفرديّة: " " " ()

i...

... ()n ...

()u u

. () u

n ; n u u u u

. : . . ()

. ()

. ()

```
( )"
        (
           )
                                       . ( )"
                                                          ( )11
                                             ļ
                                .( )
                                                               ( )"
  .( )"
( )"
                                 ( )
                                                                      ()
                                                                      ( )
                                                                      ( )
                                                                      ( )
                                                                      ( )
                                                                      ( )
                                                                      ( )
```

()" ļ .^()"! i()" .()" ...! ļ .()" . ()" () () () () () () .()" !

i()"

. : ()

```
٤. الافتقار للأمان:
( )"
                                                                                       ( )11
           .( )"
                                                                               ( )"
                                                                           ļ
                                                                  .( )"
                                                                           ( )"
                                                                                               ( )
                                                                                                ( )
                                                                                                ( )
```

()

()

()" ()" .()" ()" ()" i()" İ .()" () () () () () () () .()"

İ ļ

. ()_{II}

.()"

()

٥. القلق: .()" .()" .()" () () () .() ()" () () () () () () () ()

7.7

.()" . ()"

. : ()

٦. كنت المشاعر:

и и

" "; " " - : . " "- :" " - :

! " " - : ... - : " " " ... "

()n

" :

п п

.()" .. -:

11 11 11 11

. - : ()

. ()

. ()

.()" .()" .()" .()" ļ -": .()" .()" () ()

· · · · · ()

()

()

```
i( )"
- :
                                            .( )"
                          İ
                     .( )"
                  .( )"
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ( )
                                                                              ()
```

11

:

...

... ()"

· : ()

.()" .()" ļ .()" ļ . ()**"!** () () () ()

.()"

.()"

() . : . :

.()"

()

11 11 11

и и

" "..

...

н н

•

- : . ()n

u .

. - : ()

. : ()

-: -:

- :" " .

. : ()

٩. التضحية:

()

. ()" ! i()" .()" . ()" () () ()

. : ()

. ()

١٠. الحماس:

()

()

()

.()" .()" .()" .()" ()

.()" .()" .()" .()"

> () ()

()

١١. الروح الإيمانية:

	":				
	••		· ()"		
и и			•		
" "					
*	u				
	"			п	
.()"					и и
:		":		п	п
. ()" :					
" :" "					
4.					
. ()"					
и и					
•	н	п			
		()11			
		•			
				:	()
					()
				•	()
				· :	()

.^()" ! - . ()n . () () ()

. : ()

. ()

١١. السخرية:

.^()"! -: : ! - :" " .()" - : -: " . " . " . ()"

- . : ()
- . : ()
- . : ()

 31. Illisty Ilstolation:

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

 ...

· () II II II _____

- . : ()
 - . : ()
 - . : ()
 - . ()
 - . : ()
 - . : ()
 - . : ()
 - . ()

: ()
: ()
: ()
. ()
. ()
. ()
. ()

المبحث الثاني

مفردات المكان العسكريِّ في روايات "السباعيِّ"

			:	١. المدرسة الحربية:		
			п	п	I	
1	11 11	п	п			
	11 11					
	п	II				
" :()					
			():	
	(١.		п	
	(_		/ .			
	и		п			
		-		. :	()	
	":(" :()	n n n :()			

```
):
                                           (
                ( ):
                                          Į.
. - . - " .( ):
                . ( )" - :
                                (
                                  )
                              . ( )"!
                                            ( )
                                             ( )
```

()" i()" .()" . () .()" ()" () () () ()

į. .^()"! ()" .()" ()" .()" () () () ()

. : ()

```
۲. السواري:
                                        ( )
                       .( )"
                               (
                                       )
                                                  ()
               (
                                            )
                                (
                                                               )
.(
                       )
                                                                       ( )
                                                   ( )
```

```
.( )"
                                 ()()
             ( )"
    ( )
                         . ( )"
    ( )"
                         :
                   .( )"
( )"!
                                                            ()
      :
                                      (commandant)
                                :
                                                            ( )
                                                            ( )
                                                            ( )
                                                            ()
```

```
(
                                                            )
                            .( )"
()
                                       İ"
                                              " :(
                                                          )
                                       .( )"
                              .( )"(
                                                        )
                                            (
                                                )
                            .( )"
                                                                                               ( )
                                                                                               ( )
                                                                                               ( )
( )
( )
```

74.

.()" () .()" ":() .()" .^()"! () () () ()" .()" ()" .()"

> () () ()

٣. القشلاق:

. ()"

. : ()

. ()

. : () . : ()

. : ()

. ()

```
( )"
      ( )"
                  ( )"
             . ( )"
                                    ( )"
               ( )"___
                                   ( )
( )"
               .( )"
                  . (). :
                                         ( )
                                         ( )
                                         ( )
                                         ( )
                                         ( )
                                         ( )
                                         ( )
                                         ( )
                           . :
```

()

()"

.()"

- !

.()"

() ()

```
.( )"
                    ļ
          ( )"!
                                · ( )"
        ļ
                          .()(
İ
                                                                                         ( )
                                                                                         ( )
                                                                                         ( )
                                                                                         ( )
                                                                                         ( )
```

.()" ()" .()"

()

()

٦. الدئشمة:

п	п	()u			Ш. у		п	11	II	ıı
	ıı	11 11	" :		· ()"		II	п		
	<i>(</i>)		·							
()11	. ()"	-			п	п		11		
							II	п		
		ı		n	n	· ()"				
								п		_
					:			:	((()

п п

n n n n

! -: " " .

...

. ()" - :" "

. - : ()

. - ()

	и п
_	_
. ()	
u .	и и
- ·	_ n n
()	
- :" "	":
·	.()" - :
	п
	u .
	":
. ()n	
и и и	н н
	() 11
	" :
":	()"
. ^() "!	
. :	. : ()
	() () () () () ()
	. ()
	. ()

٧. المستشفى العسكري:

.()"

.()

.()

()

() ()

```
:
                      ļ
        ( )"
                                               (
                                                 )
                                                         ( )
         .( )"(
                  )
         ( ) ...
                                                             ( )
                                                             ()
```

n n

" "

n n :

- ...

- . ()n

11 11

- - · -! :

" " ! . . . _

п

. - : ()

. - : ()

. ()u

.^()"!

()

() ()" i()" ()) " (.()"

.() : ()
. : ()
. ()
. ()

```
" :(
                                                          )
( )"
    ) ": ( )
(
                 .( )"
                        .( )"
                         .( )"
                                                        ( )
 (Garage)
                                                         ( )
                                                         ( )
                                                        ( )
                                                         ( )
```

:

١١. نقاط المراقبة:

п

п п

. _ _ _ " "

...

. -! -: . -:

-. -: . -! -. - -. -. ()"

и и

п п

n n ";" "

" " -:

. : ()

· ()"

. : ()

المبحث الثالث

أشياء "المكان العسكريِّ" في روايات "السباعيِّ"

		۱. الدبابت ^() :
и и	11	п п
п п		
	.()	и и
:	и и	n n n
" "-: " "	u u ()n	- :" "
п	п	
": !" "-: " -		п п
		: ()
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	() (-) ":	. " ()
	.()	: ()

```
. :( )
                   ! :"
      ļ
         .<sup>( )</sup>" - " - !
         .( )"
                           ( )"
                 [ ] ":
                ( )
                 - . ( )-
                   ļ
                              ( )
                              ( )
                              ( )
                              ( )
```

()" .^()"! ()() [] ()()" () : () ()

```
٢. المدفع ():
İ
( )"
                                  İ( )"
                                                  .( )"
                                                  (R.P.G)
                                                                 ( )
                           .( )"
                                                                 ( . . )
                                                                        ( )
                . ().
                                                                        ( )
                                                                        ( )
                                                                        ( )
                                                                        ( )
```

н н

n n n n

... ":

и и

...

. -: " "

-: " "

" " " . " !

-: " " .

-. -. "

n n n

. " " - :

- : - :

()11

. ()"

n n

" . ."

". :""

-:

- . - . " - :

-: -. -.

- : ...

- :" "

• - :

· :

п

. - : ()

. ()

()_"! i()" . ()"

()

()

()

()

```
.( )"
                           .( )"
            . ( )"
           )
(
                                                                               ()
                                                                               ( )
                                                                               ( )
                                                                               ( )
```

```
" !( ):" "
( )
ļ
                         ( )
         (
             )
           ( )
      (
           )
           .( )"
     ļ
                .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                        ( )
                           . :
                                        ( )
```

() " " () () () () .()" () . ()"

> . : ()

()

```
(
    )
                ( )
                 .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                    .( )"
                                                                   ()
                       .(launch)
                                                                   ( )
                                                                   ( )
```

TOA

п

!

. ()и .

· : ()

```
( )"
                                                       ( )"
                                        .( )"
                                                                         ( )"
( )"
                                             .( )"
                                                                               ( )
                                                                                ( )
                                                                                ( )
                                                                               ( )
                                                                                ( )
                                                                                ( )
                                                                                ( )
                                                                               ( )
```

() ...! . ()" .^()"! i()" () ()

```
.( )"
         ( )
.( )"
                .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                                          ( )
                                     . :
                                                          ( )
                                                          ( )
```

.()" () .()" .()" () () ()

```
.( )"
             [ ]
                                             (
                                                   )
į
             -:
[ ]
                       ļ
                 .( )"
                                                   ()
```

۲**. اللاسلكي ^():** " "

.

_ " " " " "

· : · ()»

п

()u

() : ()

. () : ()

. : ()

()**"!** -!

()

. ()"

. : ()

.()" ()11 .()" .^()"! () () () () ()

. () u " () .()" .()" . ().() () ()

\[\frac{\frac{1}{1}}{1}\]

ппп

ļ .()" İ . ()" _ ()" () () . ().()

[] -:" " i()" .()" İ ļ . ()"

. - : ()

. : ()

. : ()

الفصل الثالث

«المكان والمرأة»

(المرأة في بيوت السُّلْطة نموذجًا)

الفهرس التحليلي

مقده

العلاقة بين "المكان" و"الشخصيَّة" في العمل الروائيِّ

()11	II		п			
и и		()11		"		
				()11		ıı
()11	п	II				
			.()			
	-		-			
		II	11 11 11			
			п ()			
		()	()11			
		()				
	•					
				:		()
				· :		()
			:			()
		п	:	:		()
		•	()	()		
		. :			:	()
			: "	п		()
				••	:	()

```
( )"
                                             .( )"
                                     .( )"
                     ( )"
 .( )"
          ( )"
             .( )"
( )"
                                                                              ( )
                 (
                               )
                                                           :
                                                                               ( )
                                                                               ( )
                                                                               ( )
                                   :(
                                                   )
                                                                               ( )
                                                                               ( )
                                                                              ()
```

()" ()" .()" .()" () () .() ()" () () () () () ()

()

()") ()11 ()" .()" () () () () ()

:

()"

()"

i()"

(

() () () :(-)



المبحث الأول

المرأة في بيت الأب

			II	II
	п п		н	
				п
		()"		
		II	п	
()	":			
	()u			II
	и и п	II		
				п
п п				
" " "				
!				
		п	II .	(
 n n n				
				п
			:	(
				-

.

()"

() () ()

()

.()"

()"

()"

()" ()

i()" İ

.^()"! ļ

.()"

()

()

()

.()" .^()"! ļ i()" ()" .()" ()" ()()() :(-) () :(

\[\forall \tau \cdot \]

)

i()" () .()" ()" i()" ļ .^()"! () () () ()

\\Y\\\

_ () ļ ļ ļ İ i()" .()" ()" .^()"! () ļ () () () ()

TAY

.()" .()" ()" i()" ()

. : ()
. ()
. ()
. ()

.

ļ .()" ļ - : ļ - : ...! .()"__ () . : TAE

```
(
                                                         )
                   ļ
                                                                    ( )"!
       .( )"
- :
                                                                 - !
                                                                      [ ]
                                     .( )"
                                   .( )"
                    .( )"
                                   -!
```

!()"

. : ()

. . ()

. ()

. ()

. ()" ()11 .()" į () ()

()11 .() .()" .()" () () ()

i()"

.()"

.()"

() ()

()" ()" i()"

()11

.()"

() :

() () ()

! ! . ļ .()" ()" .()" .()" () .()" ()
()
()
()
()

79.

ļ -: **-**! .()" ! İ i()" .()" .()" () () ()

_ ()" " ļ ()

المبحث الثاني

المرأةُ في "بيت الزوج"

		п	II II I	ı
			п	п
	н н			
	11 11			
п	II			:
11 11				п
" "				
		:	и и	
·			ِأة زوج مَّ:	أملاء ال
		()	المروجين:	اوه: <u>اه</u>
_		()		
			_	
	п п			
п		II	п	
:				-":
			·	
. ()"				
			:	(

- ! - ! - : ()**"!** ()" ()" .()"___ () () () () ()

.()" () " .()" -": ļ () () ()

	-		-:		
!	-!	()u	-		
	-	(" ")		
	п п	_ !			
	· (),,				n n
" :		11 11			
			п		
п	u u	!	!		" "
	!	. () ₁₁			
	-	-			
				:	() ()

()" **-**! () .()" ()" ļ .()" () () ()

TAN

() .()" ļ

. ()

ļ

()

.()"

```
[ ]
                .<sup>( )</sup>"!
         .( )
                                   ( )"
           .( )"
                                                     ( )
                                     :
                                                     ( )
.(
         . ( /)
                                                    ()
  )
                                )
```

```
()
                                                                 ...( )
.( )"
     [ ] .( )"
 ( )"
                                                                                          ( )
صَالِلله
عَلَيْكُاهُ:
وسياد
                                 .( )
                                                              / )
                                                                                          ( )
                                            :(
                                                                                          ( )
                  ( )
                                                                                          ( )
```

7.1

-

и п

и и

п п

. ()

! -: .()" " "

. - : ()

			п		":		
	п						
п п		п	п				
··· <u>·</u>						."	
ı						- •	
·							
			_				
:				 "			
:	:				п		
	:						
			<u>—</u>				
	•						
			·	:			
: <u></u>				•			
-	11 11		п				
		 I	" "		: _		_
		— ' <u>'</u>	:		-:		
	(:					
	.`	′"!					•
	•				II	II	
					()	
	п	u	п				
			п	п			
			()				
п п					:		
			ı				
	:	!					
	ļ						
							()
			•	-	:		()
			•			:	()

.()"

-:

-: !
. -: !
. -: """
. -: """
-: "-:

-. -. " " !! -.

! ! ! -: " " ." ." !
! -: " "
! -: -: -. -

. - :" " ...! ! :

-: -: ! -: ! -:

: " " ... _-'

: !

_ _ ()"

. - : ()

. ()

```
ļ
        . ( )"
                        .( ),,
( / )
                        ( / )
    (
       / )
                                              ( )
                                              ( )
```

```
İ
                    .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                  ( )"
                                                            .( )
ļ
                                             .( )"
                                                                         .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                                                                                                         ( )
                                                                                                                         ( )
                                                                                                                         ( )
                                                                                                                         ()
```

ļ ļ ļ ļ İ .^()"!

.^()"!

()

()**"!** . ()" () ()

()

.()"

```
ļ
- !
                                    ļ
               .( )"
                                ( )"
                                      i( )"
                                                                      ( )
                                                                       ( )
                                                                       ( )
                                                                       ( )
```

71.

			и п		п		
	.()"		-				
	" ."	н	п	п			
п п			-	n 11			
II	II		.()"				
					п	II	
				II	II	П	п
						:	(

١. منزل "محمود عبد الله":

!

! " ()"

. : ()

. : ()

i()" .^()"!

.()"

()
()

			نزل "محمود مراد":		
-	и	II			
		II	II	-	
	_'		_		
j()"					
и и и п		II	п		
-					
и и			-		
	.()"				
		ıı			
		II	п		
п	II .				
- :" " " "	II		- :"		
	- :		·	и и	
-:		1		" "	
:				." "	
!" - :				и и	
	. ()11				
			. :	()	
				()	

i()" () () . - : ()

	٣. منزل "إبراهيم شكري":		
пп	п		
п. п п			
•			
. ()"			
II II	п		
[] :			
п	()"		
İ()"			
п п п			
и и			
n n n	п		
· ()"			
u u			
и и			
!			
	. : ()		
. :	()		
	. : ()		
	. ()		

.()" .()" ()" i()" ()" ()" .()" () () () () () . ()n

. ()n

. ()n

. ()n

. ()n

_ ()n

. : ()

719

. ()

.

. : ()

ı	1 11 -	,**	- *11		٠.	4
:	هانی'	م	ىد	ري	مىر	+2

()

()" .()" () ()

()" .()" .()" ()" .() () () () ()

()" ļ ()" .()") ļ İ .()" () () ()

.()" i()" į ()" () ()

ļ

```
( )11
                         .( )"
ļ
                                                                             ( )"
                                                                     ļ
                                     .( )"
                                   - !
                                                                       [ ]
                         ļ
                                               !
                               ļ
                               - !
                       !
                                                                                  ( )
                                                                                  ( )
                                                                                  ( )
                                                                                  ( )
```

i()" ...! ...! ļ .^()"! i()" () () ()

_ ()

.()"

. ()_{II}

()

. : () ()

п

. "

-! ()"

. - : ()

н н

n

и и

()u

и и ..

" :

п

. - " "

()n .

" . .

•

. - - :

. () u

n n

. : ()

()

()" .()" İ .()" i()" ļ "! ļ İ .()" () () () () ()

[] ļ - ! i()" ļ .()" () () .()" () () () 777

ппп

! - : .()"

п п

_ " "

•

. : ()

```
ثانيًا المرأة أمًا:
      ( )"
      )
: ﴿ وَوَصَّيْنَا ٱلَّإِنسَانَ بِوَالِدَيَّهِ حَمَلَتْهُ أُمُّهُ وَهْنَّا عَلَىٰ وَهْنِ
: : :
                                         İ( )"
                                                               (
                                                                             .
i( )"
                         ( )"
       ( )"
                                 .( )"
                                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                                    ( )
                                                     .(
                                                                 )
                                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                                    ( )
```

: ﴿ وَإِذَا بُشِّرَ أَحَدُهُم بِٱلْأُنْثَىٰ ظَلَّ وَجَهُهُ مُسْوَدًّا وَهُوَ كَظِيمٌ * يَتَوَارَعَك مِنَ ٱلْقَوْمِ مِن سُوٓءِ مَا بُشِّرَ بِهِ ۚ أَيُمْسِكُهُ عَلَىٰ هُونٍ أَمْ يَدُسُّهُ فِي ٱلتَّرَابِّ أَلَا سَآنِهِ مَا يَحْكُمُونَ ﴿ () . . ()"

.()" . ()" .()" İ ! () () () 740

.()" .()" ļ) .()" . ()" () : () ()

į

.()"

ļ İ

.()"

. ()"

()

()

```
( )"
ļ
        :
                                                                                                ļ
       .( )"
             . ( )"
              (
                       )
                  ļ
     ļ
                                           .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                        -!
         - :
                                                                           :
                                                                          ...!
                            .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                                                                                     ( )
                                                                                                     ( )
                                                                                                     ( )
                                                                                                     ( )
                                                                                                     ( )
```

()" ...! .()" () :(() () ()

İ ...! ...! .^()"! ļ () . : ()

```
[ ]
                    ļ
ļ
                                         .( )"
( )"
              ( )"
               .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                                          :
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                    ( )
```

					п	Ш	
						":	
()"							
				":			
				-!		-:	и и
-!		•	11 11	!	-:	u	п
	- <u>!</u>	:					
			()u				!
1 11							
						п	п
п							
		-	:				:
		_					
-:							
							11 11
	· () u						
						:	()
							()

المبحث الثالث

المرأة في بيت المخدوم

					(/)	
	(/)) 11				
		п п		-		- " "	
п	п		-				-
	.(/)	()		и и	
į()"				()	п	
	1	п	. ()"	" .			!
				п			()"
					:		()
							()

.()" ()" . !^()" i()" () () ()

...! i()" - : ()" .()" -: () ()

. !	! : " " "			
			!	
		(),,		
		· () II		
	п			
		-	-	
		. ()"		
п	п			
		" ."	п	
		11 11		
••				
		ļ		
	и и		'	
	п п			
	()n			
	• • •			
		п	n .	
II	п			
	- !	_'	' :	
-				
	. ^() "!!	•		
			:	()
				()
			•	()
			•	()

- : i()" İ () . :

ļ ļ .^()"! .()" i()" .^()"! ļ () () () - : !

п п

-: -: .⁽⁾" ...!

" " _ _ _

п п

•

" :

()11

-! -. - -: -. " " .

! . .

. : ()

. ()

i i ! - ...! .^()"! . ()"**!** ()**"**! .()" () () ()

()

()**"!** .()" .()" .()" () . : () () () ()

"!: ! -: **-**! " ! ! .()" į .()" .()" - : () () () İ .()" ()" ()" !^()"____ () () () () ()

			п	()"[
· .() _" !				:	
			п	ш	п
	11 11			п	u
	11 11	II	II		
	•				
	-		-		и и
			-		
_	" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "				_
-	•				-
	-	-	-		
()"	-		-		
				н н	
	. (),,				"
		п		п п	
		_			_ " "
и и	и и		п	п	
п п		п			
	1	1			
				:	()
					()
					()

- : (),, .(),, ļ .()" ()" () . : () () ()

.()" İ .()" ļ () ()

.()" () .() " : ()" ļ .()" ļ - : - : () () ()

```
-:
   İ
                            - :
        ( )"
į
              .( )"
                            .( )"
              .<sup>( )</sup>"!
                                .( )"
                                                                             :
                                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                                    ()
                                                                                                    ()
```

```
( / )
( / )
                     İ
         .( )"
                                                  ( )
                                                  ( )
                                                  ( )
```

77.

```
)
  ļ
             ļ
                     İ
.( )"
                      - :
            .( )"
                                                                         ( )
                                                                         ( )
```

н н

:

. ()"______

- - u u u u

()u

11 11 11

":

______·

--

п п

. : ()

. ()

. ()

.()" .()" i()" - ! .()" () () () ()

ļ

.()" .()" .()"

ļ

() ()

()

.()"

	ıı	п	11 11		
	и и	п п			
	11 1	ı			
					
				п п	
		!			
			п		
	. ()"				
	•				
		":		п	II
	и и				
	. ()"				
II	п				
			_" .		
			-":		
_				į	
!	-:		!		
			()	! -:	
			.()"		
					: ()
					()

.()" ()" .^()"! () () ()

```
.( )"
       ļ
         . ( )"
                               ļ
ļ
    ļ
                          .( )"
                                                                  ( )
                                                                  ( )
```

...! - : - : ...! ! -:

. - : ()

الخاتمة

الحاتمة

	u u		
	- (/) " " "	п	
		п	:
			11 11
п	11 II II I	п п	
			:
		и и	_ " "
			-

(/) (/) (/)

.

H H H

. .

п п

:______

••

_ _ " " " " " " "

... u n

:_____

п

ппп



•

_ _ _ :_____

.(-)

(- -) (/)) (/) " () 777

.

المصادر والمراجع

أولاً: المصادر ١٠

```
.(
.(
.(
                                 ( )
```

ثانيًا: المراجع

			:	
•			•	
			• •	
			•	
		•		
			_	
•			:	
			:	
		• •	<u>-</u>	
		•		
			•	
			•	
			•	
			:	
			-	
	•			
			•	
-			:	
			:	
				•
	•			
				•
	•			
			•	
			:	_
•			=	•
			:	
			•	•
			•	
			•	

(

(

```
:(
```

:() صَلالله عليكاه وسيكاه

TAT

: . •

•

•

.. :

:

•

```
:( )
:(
   )
    :(
         )
 :( )
 · · · : )
) :( :)
       ( )
:( )
```

```
:( : )
     :( :)
         :(
                     ( - )
```

:_____: . : : .

•

•

()

() () . () () . () / () () : . . // . / () ()

_ FA7

· : .

·

: .

и и

11 11 11

п п

и и и и

11 11 11 11

и и

Depiction of "Place" in the Novels of Yousif Al-Sibaee

Reda Alsayed Alashmawi

Abstract

Yousif Al-Sibaee is one of the Egyptian novelists who remarkably took care of the *place* in their novels; he has a special sense of place since an early time of his age as novelist. this study aims to verify the most eminent features in the depiction of Al-Sibaee for the place in his novels and analyzing his depiction, and it used this method (**Analytic Method**) which is concerned with the *text* in the first place, through collecting evidences and analyzing them to reach results about this vision.

The study consists of an introduction and three chapters. <u>The introduction</u> consists of two components: The first one defined the place in some semantic fields: Linguistic, religious, philosophical and literary; and the second component tackled Al-Sibaee, and his novelistic production, and literary doctrine, and factors he is affected by in his literature.

<u>Chapter 1</u> tackles one of the most eminent places featuring mercy and amicability; which is the house, in the form of an introduction and two sections; and the introduction tackles the importance of the house for Al-Sibaee in his novels, and in the other sections, the researcher tracked the vocabulary and items of the house provided in the novels trying to verify the special depiction of Al-Sibaee for them.

<u>Chapter 2</u> tackled one of the most eminent places featuring hostile and dominance which is the military place, in the form of an introduction and three sections, and the introduction tackled the uniqueness of military place in Al-Sibaee novels, and the second section is concerned with viewing the features of military place with him, as to the second and third section they tackled the vocabulary and items of military place in his novels.

Chapter 3 tackled the relation that can be between the place and the personality, taking the personality of the woman as a model since it's the richest novel personality, in the form of an introduction and three sections, the introduction tackled the mutual effect between the place and the personality and uniqueness featuring the personality of the woman and defined the concept of authority houses in Al-Sibaee novels; section 1 tackled the woman in the father's house, while the second section tackled the woman in the husband's house through two phases; the woman as a wife and the woman as a mother. Section 3 tackled the woman in the master's house.

The study ended with <u>the conclusion</u> in which the researcher summarized the findings the study found about the depiction of Al-Sibaee for the place in his novels in 15 points.

الحمد لله الذي بنعمته تتمُّ الصالحات